# AIR RAID OVER ESSEN **DESCRIBED BY AVIATORS**

Sergeant Gallois, Defying Hun Defenses, Hurls Many Bombs on Krupp Munition Works.

MADE 466 MILES ON FLIGHT

Stars and Compass Only Guides After Brother-Airmen Disappear. Batteries and Searchlights Play on Machine, but Without Injury.

(By Associated Press.)
GRAND HEADQUARTERS OF THE
FRENCH ARMY IN FRANCE, Sunday, July 8.—The most daring air raid yet carried out against the great Krupp munition works at Essen was recounted to a staff correspondent of the Assoclated Press to-day by Sergeant Maxime Gallois, who defled all the German antiaircraft defenses and bombarded heart of the German armamentproducing factories with high ex plosives, crossed the German frontier line twice, flew, over many Rhenish cities and reached home scathless.

The whole flight lasted seven hours, during which the daring French aviator was guided only by the moon and stars and the compass, as the voyage was made in the darkest hours of the night, the destination being reached exactly according to plan. Sergeant Gallois narrated his story in the sim-

Pour of us-Lieutenant Ardisson de Perdiguier, Sergeant Durand, another Perdiguier, Sergeant Durand, another comrade and myself—left our base at inlightfall Friday with the intention of reaching Essen. Soon afterward we ran into foggy weather and lost sight of each other. I flew at an altitude membership of 425. and Thionville, following the course of rapidly disappeared in the midst.

The batteries fired at me crossing searchlights played about the sky. At Thionville I heard another airplane near-by, but made it out to be Ardis-

GERMANY COVERED BY

SEA OF ELECTRICITY "Afterward I was compelled to travel and the moon. At Treves I saw a heavy bombardment, which, I calculated, was knew I was traveling in the right direction. I did not see Coblenz. I saw the reflection of the moon on the Rhine, and found Ponn. From there to Dusseldorf there was a regular sea of electricity, which increased as I got further

"Cologne was a base of luminosity, and at Dusseldorf there were all kinds of lights-blue red and white. All the time the antiaircraft guns fired as I passed, and around Cologne the gunners were very accurate in the range.

"Leaving there, I saw, like cliffs on the horizon, a brilliant illumination, which seemed kilometers in length, stretching to the left of Essen, while southward was another long line of lights coming from the factories. riving over Essen. I rose to about 2.000 meters. I circled around, searching for a place where the lights from the workshops appeared densest.

Then I threw the first bomb. After counting ten, I dropped the second, and then the remainder of the ten I carried, at similar intervals. I could

WASHINDTON, July 10.—A site on the first could not fell whether the bombs exploded, not fell whether the bombs exploded, and as the location for the proposed gible to distinguish their effect, owing to the faming furnace chimneys.

"May duty done, I turned homeward, not having seen my comrades again. The motor worked with wonderful regularity all the time. I came back caredity the same way as I went, and was fired at many times.

"FREARTRANGED SIGNAL PERMITS SAFE LANDING "I was thoroughly exhausted," and was unfering from my eyes, which were affected by the strain and wind, as I had lost both pairs of goggles at the start, and was often obliged to put my head outside in order to see the directions. When nearing the base, owing to the darkness, I could not tell exactly where I was. I hought possibly I was still over the German lines, and decided to continue westward as long as the petrol lated, it indends to adopt.

The board suggests that these prelimitary tests be made either on the westward as long as the petrol lated, it indends to adopt.

The correspondent saw the notes of the continue was unferling from my eyes, which were affected by the strain and wind, as I had lost both pairs of goggles at the start, and was often obliged to put my head outside in order to see the directions. When nearing the base, owing to the darkness, I could not tell exactly where I was. I hought possibly I was still over the German lines, and decided to continue westward as long as the petrol lated, it indends to adopt.

The correspondent saw the notes of the country demand that he interests of the tance covered was 750 kilometers (466 1-2 miles)."

The correspondent saw the notes made by Gallois during the flight There were just a few words and figures marking the places sighted and the hours of arrival. The last entry is: "Essen, it is there." Showing that he reached that point on schedule time.

Sergeant Gallois, who is thirty-eight years of age, served in the battery, but was told he was too old. He applied four times for the aviation corps unsuccessfully, but was accepted on the afth application, although he

had no knowledge of flying.

He rapidly learned piloting, and overcame difficulties in night flying. which enabled him to carry out his latest expedition with success. He took part in several other bombing flights over the German lines.

#### BARKENTINE SUNK

Attacked by Submarine While Becalmed and Sent Down With Bombs.

LONDON, July 10 .- The American barkentine Hildegard (622 tons) has been sunk; the crew has landed uninjured. The Hildegard was bound from Havre for St. Thomas, West Indies, and was attacked this morning while becalmed.

The submarine fired six shots without hitting the vessel, then the crew of American citizens took to the boats. The submarine approached and towed the boat back to the Hildegard, which she sunk with bombs.

The Germans told the Americans to

row for their lives, as they were about to attack another American vessel which was expected along shortly.

Robbery is Reported.

N. Sokolone, who conducts a store at 901 West Marshall Street, reported to the pelice at Second Precinct Station yesterday that some time Monday night his establishment was burglarised.

Entrance was gained through a rear window, and Sokolone is out 5,000 cigatettes and 200 pennics.

#### Root's Labor Over Among the Russians

Administration Officials Express Satisfaction at Accomplishments.

[By Associated Prem.]
WASHINGTON, July 10.—America's ommission to Russia, headed by Elihu Root, virtually has completed its work in the new democracy, and soon will start for home. Administration officials expressed the greatest satisfaction today over what has been accomplished the mission, which is believed to have done much toward steadying the hand of Russia's provisional government by timely advice and assurances of unstinted and unqualified support

from the United States. It has been reported that the mission will stop in Japan for an official call on the return trip, but there has been no announcement on the subject.

#### DRUGGISTS WOULD BECOME ARMY AND NAVY OFFICERS

Irginia Pharmaceutical Association Suggests Plan at Opening Session of Annual Convention.

[Special to The Times-Dispatch.] HAMPTON, VA., July 10.—The Vir-ginia Pharmaceutical Association opened the thirty-sixth annual convention in Hotel Chamberlin, Old Point, this afternoon, and will be in session three

discussed the 'health insurance bill." which was brought to their attention by the National Wholesale Druggists' Association. The matter was referred

to the legislative committee.

Quite an interesting discussion was had over the selective draft as it re-fers to the druggists. The idea of the association is to have the druggists enlisted as officers in both the army and navy. This will be a special feature for to-morrow. The North Carolina and Maryland associations are supporting the measure to make druggists by the aid of the compass, the stars commissioned officers in both the army

and navy.
Secretary Brandis told the convention that the attendance will be greatly increased by Wednesday morning, as the result of which most of the important business went over

#### YOUTH DROWNED WHILE ATTEMPTING TO SAVE FRIEND

[Special to The Times-Dispatch.] FREDERICKSBURG, VA., July 10.— larvin Culp, aged fourteen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Culp, was drowned While swimming with several boys, in attempting to save a companion in deep water he went beyond his depth and sank before help reached him. body was recovered this after

#### NITRATE FROM VIRGINIA AIR on New River Suggested for Ex-

perimental Station to Cost 84,000,000. [Special to The Times-Dispatch.] WASHINGTON, July 10.—A site on lew River, near Radford, Va., is one

not tell whether the bombs exploded, of the eleven suggested by the army but they probably did. It was impossible to distinguish their effect, owing \$20,000,000 nitrate plant, which will be

(1) Carrier River, Ala.; (2) Russell Shoals, in the Tennessee River, Ala.; (3) Holston River, north of Knoxville, Tenn.; (4) Chattahooche River, Ga.; (5) Ohio River, near Louisville, Ky.; (6) Cartersville, Ga.; (7) Rome, Ga.; (8) 'Columbia, S. C.; (9) Augusta, Ga.; (10) New River, near Radford, Va.; (11) Wheeling, W. Va.

Sergeant Gallois, who is thirtyeight years of age, served in the
dragoons when the war broke out. He
passed a short time in the squadron,
and was then sent to the hospital
where sick horses were cared for. He
tried to exchange to the auto-cannon
hattery, but was told be was too ald is now getting practically all the nitrate which it uses in the manufacture of its ammunition from the air.

### TOO MUCH SPACE USED IN FREE ADVERTISING

Newspapers Drained of Their Resources by Granting Demands for Unpaid-For Publicity.

THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD PAY

Publishers Told to Be Generous With Columns in Time of War, but Change to Cash Basis Is Predicted When Peace Comes.

MINNEAPOLIS, July 10.—Opposition o free advertising and publicity by ewspapers of the country was voiced convention here. S. G. Goldthwalte of Boone, Iowa, president of the Iowa Press Association, recommended the appointment of a field secretary of the organization to conduct a campaign against free advertising.

"Despite the great progress of the last twenty-five years, too many news-papers still run a column of free readng matter to obtain a space advertise ment," he declared. .

He said further, that editors should contribute freely of their space to the government during the war, but prelicted that a new arrangement would be entered into after the war.

"The government has commandeered advertising space in newspapers for many years. Payment should be made for this space."

H. A. Huse, of New York, vice-president of the American Press Association, took a similar stand. GOVERNMENT SHOULD PAY CASH FOR ITS SPACE

the report of the legislative committee, which was presented by G. E. Hosmer, of Denver, chairman. His report dealt with the efforts of publishers to obtain print paper at reasonable prices, and also touched on economies which should be practiced

by publishers.
"During the past year," said Mr. Hosmer, "this committee has assumed the burden of attempting to protect the newspaper men, particularly those operating small establishments, from

the greed of the print-paper trust.
"Investigation by the Federal Trade Commission and by our committee has clearly shown that there has been only a slight increase in the cost of manufacturing print paper since 1915, and you all know the increase has been from 50 to 200 per cent in the selling price. I am firmly of the opinion that but for the work that has been done by our organization and by the affiliated our organization and by the affiliated State and district organizations, that we would now be paying at least an average of 1 cent a pound more for paper than we are paying.

"I would estimate that the work that has been done by this organization and by the various other press and editorial organizations of the country has saved and will save the newspaper publishers during 1917 at least \$25,00,000 over what they would have had to pay had the fight not been taken up by us a year ago.

"It seems to me that what should be done is to give the Federal Trade Commission specific power to fix prices and take charge of distribution of print paper. If that is not sufficient, give the Federal Trade Commission power to take over the mills and operate them "I would estimate that the work that

commission specific power to fix prices and take charge of distribution of print paper. If that is not sufficient, give the Federal Trade Commission power to take over the mills and operate them during the war period. We are now in a critical condition in this country, and the pirates who have been holding

(1) Carrier River, Ala.; (2) Russell other businesses.

NEWSPAPER PROBLEMS DISCUSSED AT ASHEVILLE

ASHEVILLE. N. C., July 10.—The election of officers, appointment of committees and hearing of addresses dealing with existing problems in the newspaper world occupied the second day's session of the Southern Newspaper Publishers' Association holding its fifteenth annual convention here. Invitations for the next annual meeting were received from Kanuga Lake, this State, and from the Birmingham News Club. No action was taken. The meeting will close with a golf tournament to-morrow afternoon. Officers were elected as follows: President, F. were elected as follows: President, F

# Girls! Juice of Lemons Clears and Whitens Skin

Prepare a quarter pint of lemon beauty lotion at the cost of a small jar of ordinary cold cream

The juice of two fresh lemons strained into a bottle containing three ounces of Orchard White makes a whole quarter pint of the most remarkable lemon skin beautifier at about the cost one must pay for a small jar of the ordinary cold creams. Care should be taken to strain the lemon juice through a fine cloth so no lemon pulp gets in, then this lotion will keep fresh for months. Every woman knows that lemon juice is used to bleach and remove such blemishes as freckles, sallowness, and tan and is the ideal skin softener and beautifier.

Just try it! Get three ounces of Orchard White at any pharmacy or toilet counter and two lemons from the grocer and make up a quarter pint of this sweetly fragrant lemon lotion and massage it daily into the face, neck, arms, and hands. It naturally should help to soften, freshen, bleach, and bring out the roses and beauty of any skin. It is marvelous to smoothen rough, red bands.

Genuine Orchard White bears the name, Edward Wesley Co., Cincinnati, Ohio,

# The Weather



Local Temperature.

12 noon temperature.

3 P. M. temperature.

Maximum temperature to 8 P. M.

Minimum temperature to 8 P. M.

Mean temperature.

Normal temperature for this date.

Deficiency in temperature.

Deficiency in temperature since

March 1. Accumulated deficiency since Janu-

Local Observations at S.P. M. Temperature, 73: humidity, 83: wind, direction, northeast; wind, velocity, 8; state of weather, cloudy.

CONDITIONS IN IMPORTANT CITIES.

8 P. M. High. 10 .... 76 82 ..... 80 90 Atlantic City. Boston Buffalo Charleston Chicago Denver Duluth Galveston Clear Clear Rain Cloudy Clear

Wytheville MINIATURE ALMANAC. HIGH TIDE

Spokane .

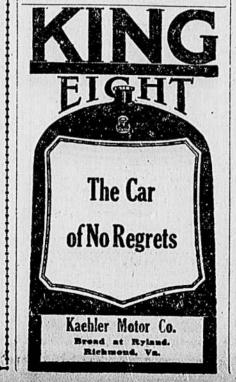
Tampa .... Washington

G. Bell, Savannah Morning News; first G. Bell, Savannah Morning News; first vice-president, J. H. Allison, Nashville Tennessean-American: second vice-president, Charles H. Allen, Montgomery Advertiser; secretary-treasurer, Walter C. Johnson, Chattanooga News. Executive committee—Victor Hanson, Birmingham News; W. A. Elliott, Jacksonville Times-Union; Edgar M. Poster, Nashville Banner; Curtis B. Johnson, Knoxville Sentinel; Robert S. Jones



to heal skin troubles Minor skin troubles-itching patches, bits of rash or redness—so easily develop into serious, stubborn affections, that every home-maker should have Resinol Ointment on hand to check them before they get the upper hand. We recommend Resinol for this with the utmost confidence because of its harmless ingre-

and similar serious skin diseases. Resinol Ointment is an excellent healing dressing, too, for chafings, burns and stubborn little sores. Doctors prescribe it. Sold by all druggists.



## ASSIGNED TO DUTY

Major-General Morton Goes Syracuse, N. Y .- Largest Ex-

WASHINGTON, July 10 .- The assignments for the recently promoted general officers of the regular army were announced by the War Department to-

Major-General Charles G. Morton, to ommand the troops at Syracuse, N. Y., the largest regular army expansion

Major-General John F. Morrison, to command the troops at Chicamauga Park, Ga.

Brigadier-General John W. Ruck nan, to command South Atlantic coast artillery district. Charleston S. C. Brigadier-General Adelbert Cronk lite, to command the Panama coas artillery district, Canal Zone. Brigadier-General Joseph T. Dickman, to command troops at Fort Ethan

Allen, Vt. Brigadier-General Augustus Blocksom, ordered to the Southern Department for assignment by the de-partment commander, General Parker. Brigadier-General Henry T. Allen, o command troops at Fort Riley, Kans Brigadier-General Chase W. Kennedy command troops at Gettysburg, Pa. Brigadier-General Edwin F. Glenn,

o command troops at Fort Benjamin Brigadier-General Henry C. Hodges, Ir., to command troops at San Fran-

Brigadier-General William H. Sage command troops at Fort Snelling.

Brigadier-General Samuel D. Sturgis,

ordered to the Southern Department or assignment. EVANGELIST INJURED WHEN AUTO PLUNGES DOWN MOUNTAIN

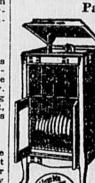
Special to The Times-Dispatch.1 HARRISONBURG, VA., July 10.— Rev. and Mrs. S. I. Bowman, of Har-risonburg, each suffered a broken rib and other injuries yesterday when their automobile plunged over a twenty-foot embankment on a mountain road cighteen miles west of Harrisonburg. By a miracle the car was caught against a tree down the mountain side a short distance below the road, pre-

venting a serious accident to the five occupants of the car.

Evangelist Bowman was on his way to West Virginia in the interest of his work in connection with the Church of the Brethren of the Brethren.

#### \$5 in Cash Will Place This COLUMBIA **GRAFONOLA** in Your Home

\$87.60 With Set of Records Easy Weekly or Monthly Payments.



Records Sold on Fit Any Machine Columbia

Grafonola Dept. 205 E. Broad Street

The Talking Machine Co. 704 E. Main Street.

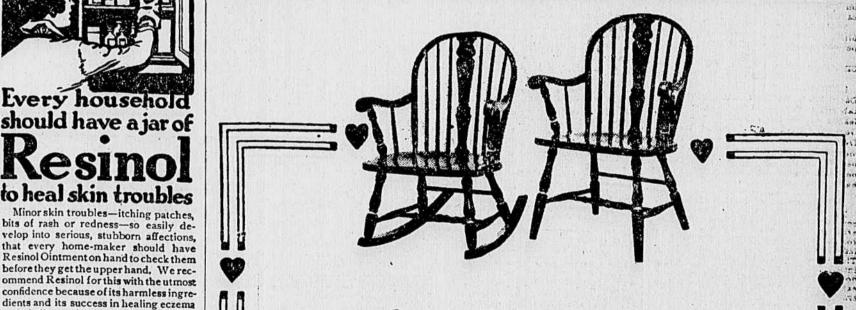
# The Sale Is On

Every Fine Suit in the house is Reduced in Price. Silk Shirts are reduced, too; so are Straw Hats.

Gans-Rady Company



THERE is a saving in Food-there is a saving in all things pertaining to the necessities as well as the luxuries. There is also as well a saving in the merchandise by us at this time. July means clearing of many stocks and considerable sacrifice as against the present values at wholesale. There are five floors of merchandise awaiting you that should help greatly in your saving mood.



Grace---Delicacy---Color

These are the three laws to bear in mind when making selections of Furnishings for your home—and the greatest of these is color.

Just as "Pollyanna" was called the "glad" girl because of her invariably happy disposition, so are these typical Pollyanna Chairs because of the "glad" spirit they radiate to all with whom they come in

Finished in a rich, scarlet with conscientious, painstaking care, augmented by a hand decoration of attractive design, these pieces would-without doubt-Add to any room, no matter how somber its other furnishings, just the

touch of color to transform it into a room radiating distinctiveness Would you be glad? Would you make others glad? Then acquire one of these distinctly unusual Chairs while you may. We will vouch

> Price, \$15.00 Each Sydnor & Hundley

Heart of City

for their dependability.

Grace at Seventh